

**CAPL**

Canadian Academy of  
Psychiatry and the Law



**ACPD**

Académie canadienne  
de psychiatrie et droit

# 2023 CAPL ANNUAL CONFERENCE

May 7-10, 2023

**27<sup>th</sup>**

Edition



The Prince George Hotel  
1725 Market Street  
Halifax, NS

### ANNUAL CONFERENCE:

As a professional organization concerned with advancement of the science and practice of medicine in the specialty of forensic psychiatry, CAPL has established an annual conference devoted to promote standards of practice and further the continuing education of practicing forensic psychiatrists. Held annually in the spring, this conference features a 4-day core scientific program and pre-conference seminars.

### GOALS:

The conference provides attendees with an excellent opportunity to meet with colleagues across the country and discuss their respective clinical, academic and research interests as well as standards governing the practice. The main goals of the conference are dissemination of current knowledge in forensic psychiatry and the related parent field of psychiatry, refresh skills in the fundamentals of the discipline and discuss advances in research relevant to the discipline.

### TARGET AUDIENCE:

Psychiatrists working at the interface of law and psychiatry, and any physician and professional interested in furthering their knowledge in this area.

### GENERAL OBJECTIVES: For specific learning objectives, go to page 13

At the end of this conference, participants will be able to:

- appreciate the diversity of forensic psychiatry including criminal and civil matters;
- discuss about complex clinical cases and recent case law;
- implement treatment programs for mentally disorders offenders;
- directly apply new knowledge into their own practice.

### ACCREDITATION:

*"This event is an accredited group learning activity (section 1) as defined by the Maintenance of Certification Program of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada, and approved by the Canadian Psychiatric Association (CPA)."*

*"The specific opinions and content of this event are not necessarily those of the CPA, and are the responsibility of the organizer(s) alone."*

### ORGANIZING COMMITTEE:

- Brad Booth, MD
- Alberto Choy, MD
- Pdraig Darby, MD
- Roland Jones, MD
- Priya Khalsa, Medical student
- Phil Klassen, MD
- Mario Moscovici, MD
- Victoria Roth, MD
- Chantal Goddard, Meeting Organizer  
Goddard Communications

## PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINARS (\$)

### PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINAR #1

(space is limited, register early!)

**Sunday, May 7 - 9:00-12:00**

### Effects of Reducing and Ending the Use of Containment Procedures in Canadian and Pennsylvania Psychiatric Hospitals

**Gregory M. Smith, MS**

Consultant on Psychiatric and Behavioral Healthcare Services

#### **Learning Objectives:**

At the end of the presentation, the participant will be able to:

- Identify key changes that were successful in reducing and ending the use of mechanical restraint and seclusion in the Pennsylvania State Hospital System;
- Explain the effects of ending the use of mechanical restraint and seclusion on patient assaults, aggression, self-injurious behavior and Stat medication use;
- Discuss the limitations placed on the use of physical restraint in the hospital system;
- Describe the experience of a Canadian hospital in implementing the Six Core Strategies, and the impact on restraint and seclusion

#### **Description:**

Pennsylvania State Hospitals and Forensic Centers efforts to reduce the use of containment procedures started in the late 1990's. The early efforts by the hospitals were recognized with the 2000 Innovations in American Government Award from Harvard University, Kennedy School of Government and Ford Foundation which funded the first, large-scale research into this subject. Published in 2005, the Pennsylvania State Hospitals Systems Seclusion and Restraint Reduction Program quickly became the seminal work on this topic having been referenced more than 250 times. In 2009 Pennsylvania established a goal to end the use of both mechanical restraint and seclusion within five years. The focus of this presentation will be the long-term implications of this change on the Pennsylvania civil hospitals and forensic centers with emphasis on assaults, aggression, incidents of self-injurious behavior, the use of physical restraint and the use of unscheduled medications for psychiatric indications.

Also covered will be key changes and approaches used to reduce and end the use of mechanical restraint and seclusion in both Canadian and Pennsylvania hospitals.

#### **Bio:**

Mr. Smith is recognized as an international expert on psychiatric care and services specializing in non-violent, non-restraint approaches to supporting people in crisis. He has published many studies on this topic and has presented at many national and international conferences regarding Pennsylvania's culture change regarding the use of these procedures.

His career in Pennsylvania's Department of Human Services spanned more than 35-years where he served as an advocate for people with special needs having worked in executive leadership positions at the Embreeville Center, Pennhurst Center, Philadelphia State Hospital (Byberry), Director of the White Haven Center, CEO of the Mayview State Hospital, CEO of the Harrisburg State Hospital and CEO of the Allentown State Hospital (1997-2009).

In 1998, under his leadership, Allentown was the first state hospital in the United States to end the use of seclusion. Allentown was also the first facility in Pennsylvania to discontinue the use of PRN/as needed medication orders for psychiatric indications.

He was also lead investigator of a study published in the October 2005 edition of the Psychiatric Services Journal titled "Pennsylvania State Hospital System's Seclusion and Restraint Reduction Program". This article has become the seminal work for hospital-based S/R reduction programs worldwide having been referenced more than 250 times.

Starting in 2004 Mr. Smith was lead investigator of a prospective study on use of unscheduled medications for psychiatric and behavioral indications in the hospital system. This project led to policy changes that ended the use of PRN medication orders for psychiatric indications systemwide. A paper reporting these outcomes titled "Psychiatric Use of Unscheduled Medication in the Pennsylvania State Hospital System: Effects of Discontinuing the Use of PRN Orders" was published in the Community Mental Health Journal in 2008.

In 2008 he was contributing author of a text titled "Rights, Risks and Restraint-Free Care of Older People: Person Centered Approaches to Health and Social Care" that was published by Kingsley Publishers in London, UK. This is a co-authored manuscript edited by Rhidian Hughes, PhD.

In October 2013 Mr. Smith received The Netherlands Johannes van Durren Award in recognition of his many contributions to that country's work to decrease its use of containment procedures in its psychiatric and behavioral health systems of care.

During the last decade Mr. Smith lead a research group that assessed the use of containment procedures and examined the effects of reducing and eliminating their use on assaults in the Pennsylvania State Hospital System between 2001 and 2010. The initial study focused on the nine civil hospitals. The results of this prospective study were published in the March 2015 edition of the Psychiatric Services Journal. A companion study titled, "Relationship between Seclusion and Restraint Reduction on Patient Assaults in the Pennsylvania Forensic Service, 2001-2010" looked exclusively at the forensic centers and these results appeared in the December 2015 edition of the journal.

Most recently, he was lead investigator of a prospective study titled "Effects of Ending the Use of Mechanical Restraint in the Pennsylvania State Hospital System, 2011-2020" that was published in the early edition of the Psychiatric Services Journal in July 2022. This project assessed the effects of ending mechanical restraint and seclusion use on patient assaults, aggression, self-injurious behavior, physical restraint and Stat medication use on people served in the hospital system.

Mr. Smith has provided consultative assistance to correctional systems on seclusion and restraint reduction strategies and incident management and is a past faculty member of the National Technical Assistance Center (NTAC) for State Mental Health Planning. He has spoken internationally on Pennsylvania's seclusion and restraint reduction program and currently serves as an advisor/contributor to The World Health Organization on non-offensive techniques in supporting people in crisis and Mental Health Recovery.

Mr. Smith has a degree in Education from Edinboro State University and a Master's degree in Healthcare Leadership from University Misericordia, Dallas, Pennsylvania. He teaches graduate and under graduate classes in Healthcare Administration. He is currently a consultant on Psychiatric Care and Behavioral Healthcare services and resides in Mountaintop, Pennsylvania, USA.

## PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINAR #2

(space is limited, register early!)

**Sunday, May 7 - 13:00-16:00**

### Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses in Forensic Mental Health – Updates, Methodological Challenges and Evidence Gaps

**Seena Fazel, BSc (Hons), MBChB, MD, FRCPsych**

Professor of Forensic Psychiatry

University of Oxford

#### **Learning Objectives:**

At the end of the presentation, the participant will be able to:

1. Cite recent examples of high-quality meta-analyses in forensic mental health;
2. Describe key steps, research guidelines, and potential pitfalls of doing one, with a particular focus on forensic topics;
3. Discuss approaches to identifying evidence gaps.

#### **Description:**

Systematic reviews and meta-analyses have a vital function to summarise the evidence for a particular question, particularly if there is a large body of underlying research, some of which appears to be inconsistent.

However, many areas are dominated by lower quality reviews, partly as they can be easily done, and without addressing clinically relevant questions or considering clinical implications adequately.

In this seminar, I will provide an overview of landmark systematic reviews in forensic mental health and an update on recent and important studies for clinical practice. I will provide some examples of the good and the bad, and highlight some methodological issues that can improve their quality. I will also outline some gaps and ways that researchers conducting systematic reviews can avoid previous pitfalls.

#### **Bio:**

Seena Fazel is professor of forensic psychiatry at the University of Oxford, a Wellcome Trust Senior Research Fellow in Clinical Science, and an honorary consultant forensic psychiatrist at Oxford Health NHS Foundation Trust. He studied medicine in Edinburgh, and then completed core training in psychiatry and higher training in forensic psychiatry. He has worked in low and medium secure psychiatric hospitals, and currently as a visiting psychiatrist in a local men's prison. He is an expert member of the UK's Independent Advisory Panel on Deaths in Custody. His research interests include risk assessment for violent and suicidal outcomes, mental health of people in prison, and the association between mental illness and adverse outcomes.



# PROGRAM

## Saturday, May 6

15:00-17:00	On-site registration for Pre-Conference Seminars attendees only	(Lobby)
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## Sunday, May 7 – 9:00 - 16:00 (Pre-Conference Seminars)

08:00-09:00	On-site registration for Pre-Conference Seminars attendees only	(Lobby)
09:00-12:00	<b>PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINAR #1 (\$)</b> <b>Moderator: Phil Klassen</b>  <b>Effects of Reducing and Ending the Use of Containment Procedures in Canadian and Pennsylvania Psychiatric Hospitals</b> <i>Presenter:</i> <b>Gregory M. Smith, MS</b> Consultant on Psychiatric and Behavioral Healthcare Services Pennsylvania, USA	(Windsor)
12:00-13:00	Lunch (included in pre-conference seminars registration)	(TBC)
13:00-16:00	<b>PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINAR #2 (\$)</b> <b>Moderator: Roland Jones</b>  <b>Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses in Forensic Mental Health – Updates, Methodological Challenges and Evidence Gaps</b> <i>Presenter:</i> <b>Seena Fazel, BSc (Hons), MBChB, MD, FRCPsych</b> Professor of Forensic Psychiatry University of Oxford, UK	(Windsor)

## Sunday, May 7 (Annual Conference)

20-minute presentation: 15 min. + 5 min. Q&A  
 40-minute presentation: 30 min. + 10 min. Q&A  
 60-minute presentation: 45 min. + 15 min. Q&A

14:00-17:00	<b>On-site Registration</b> (Lobby)
16:30-16:45	<b>Welcoming Remarks</b> (Windsor)
16:45-17:45 (45 m. + 15 m. Q&A)	<b>1. Delusions, Unusual Beliefs, and Conspiracy Theories: Has the Boundary Shifted?</b> <i>Presenter:</i> <i>Gary Chaimowitz, CPA President</i>
18:00-19:00	<b>Welcome Reception</b> (Terrace Restaurant - Lobby)

## Monday, May 8 (Annual Conference)

### CONCURRENT SESSIONS

	<b>Correctional psychiatry</b> (Regency) <i>Moderator: Roland Jones</i>	<b>Criminal law and psychiatry</b> (Windsor) <i>Moderator: Brad Booth</i>
8:25-8:30	Welcome	Welcome
8:30-8:50	<b>2. Synthesizing Key Issues Affecting Incarcerated Gender Minorities in Canada and the United States</b> <i>Presenters: Shaheen A. Darani, Robert McMaster</i>	<b>7. Fitness to Stand Trial: Beyond the Taylor Test</b> <i>Presenters: Amina Ali, Laeticia Eid, Leisha Senko</i>
8:50-9:10	<b>3. Collaborative Care in Ontario Provincial Corrections – Utilizing the Mental Health Act “Box B” Criteria</b> <i>Presenters: Jeffry McMaster, Kiran Patel</i>	
9:10-9:30	<b>4. Towards a Theory of Ethics in Correctional Psychiatry</b> <i>Presenters: Graham Glancy, Kiran Patel</i>	<b>8. The Case of Being Unfit to Stand Trial Post-Verdict but Pre-Sentence in Canada</b> <i>Presenter: Floyd Wood</i>
9:30-9:50	<b>5. Prisoners with ADHD: The Balance Between the Risks and Benefits of Using Psychostimulants?</b> <i>Presenters: Gunter Lorberg, Martin Katzman</i>	<b>9. Nature of the 'Insanity Defence'; the Relationship of Intent and NCR-MD</b> <i>Presenter: Rakesh Lamba</i>
9:50-10:10		<b>10. International Comparison of Self-Induced Intoxication causing Automatism in the Courts</b> <i>Presenters: Graham Glancy, Kiran Patel, Richard Schneider</i>
10:10-10:30	<b>6. Correctional Psychiatry Teaching and Clinical Exposure for Third-Year Medical Students at the University of Ottawa</b> <i>Presenters: Neil de Laplante, Ibrahim Mohammad, Floyd Wood</i>	

10h30-10h50 Networking break and Connect Café

	<b>Technology / Special Populations</b> (Regency) <i>Moderator: Phil Klassen</i>	<b>IMEs / MAiD</b> (Windsor) <i>Moderator: Victoria Roth</i>
10:50-11:10	<b>11. Informatics Approaches to Enhancing Delivery of Forensic Mental Health Care</b> <i>Presenter: Maxym Choptiany</i>	<b>14. Independent Medical Evaluations: Assessment of Learning Needs and Adverse Outcomes in Canada</b> <i>Presenters: Lisa A. L. Ramshaw, Brad D. Booth, Jeffrey C. Waldman</i>
11:10-11:30	<b>12. What Problems Could Artificial Intelligence Solve in Forensic Mental Health, and How Do We Get There?</b> <i>Presenter: Neil de Laplante</i>	
11:30-12:10	<b>13. Special Populations in Forensic Psychiatry...Examining the Needs</b> <i>Presenters: Oluyemisi Ajeh, Priya Khalsa, Mansfiel Mela</i>	<b>15. Forensic Implications of Medical Assistance in Dying</b> <i>Presenters: Sandy Simpson, Michele Warner, Roland Jones</i>

12:10-13:30 Lunch for Residents (Free time for others)

(Terrace Restaurant)

	<b>Treatment and recovery (Regency)</b> <b>Moderator: Padraig Darby</b>	<b>Training and education (Windsor)</b> <b>Moderator: Priya Khalsa</b>
13:30 -13:50	<b>16. Forensic Service Users can Safely have Sexual Relationships in Secure Hospital Settings: 10 Years of Data</b> <i>Presenter: Phil Klassen</i>	<b>20. Integrating Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion in Forensic Education Programs</b> <i>Presenters: Sumeeta Chatterjee, Shaheen A. Darani, Graham Glancy, Deep Jaiswal</i>
13:50 - 14:10	<b>17. Substance Use Prohibition: Risk, Relapse, and Prevention</b> <i>Presenters: Amina Ali, Laetia Eid, Leisha Senko</i>	<b>21. Mock Trials, Micro-skills, and Developing the Resident as an Expert Witness</b> <i>Presenters: Deep Jaiswal, Beverly Chuong, Buthaina AlMaskari</i>
14:10-14:30	<b>18. Evaluation of the DUNDRUM Implementation Within the Forensic Model of Care: Impact on Care Planning and Patient-Team Collaboration</b> <i>Presenter: Shawn Baldeo</i>	<b>22. Can we Treat Antisocial Personality Disorder?</b> <i>Presenter: Mario Moscovici</i>
14:30-15:10	<b>19. Facilitating Reintegration and Recovery Among Individuals Involved in Forensic Mental Health (criminal legal system) / Fostering Recovery in Patients Found not Criminally Responsible on Account of Mental Disorder Through Family Interventions</b> <i>Presenters: Oluyemisi Ajeh, Sergio Santana</i>	<b>23. 5 Years in Practice: A Reflection on Postgraduate Forensic Psychiatry Training</b> <i>Presenters: Misha Hartfeil, Achal Mishra, Jason Quinn, Deep Jaiswal</i>

15:10-15:30 Networking break and Connect Café

	<b>Trauma and Wellness (Regency)</b> <b>Moderator: Mario Moscovici</b>	<b>Assessment tools and pathways (Windsor)</b> <b>Moderator: Phil Klassen</b>
15:30-15:50	<b>24. Use of The Successful Transitions Assessment Tool (STAT) in a Secure Youth Treatment Facility: A Narrative Inquiry</b> <i>Presenters: Mitesh Patel, Sabrina Agnihotri, Ryan Booth</i>	<b>27. Psychiatric Disability Assessment Following Psychological Trauma of Afghan National Humanitarian Aid Workers in an Ongoing War Zone</b> <i>Presenters: Niassa (Nyassa) Navidzadeh, Louis Morissette</i>
15:50-16:10		<b>28. Contributors to Physician Burnout and Wellbeing in Forensic Psychiatrists in Canada</b> <i>Presenters: Treena Wilkie, Sumeeta Chatterjee</i>
16:10-16:30	<b>25. The Development of a Concurrent Disorders Pathway in a Canadian Forensic Service</b> <i>Presenter: Amina Ali</i>	<b>29. Workplace Trauma in a Digital Age: The Impact of Video Evidence of Violent Crime on Criminal Justice Professionals</b> <i>Presenter: Cheryl Regehr</i>
16:30-16:50	<b>26. Patient, Family and Social Work Perspectives of the Completion and Use of the Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI) in a Forensic Mental Health Setting</b> <i>Presenter: Treena Wilkie</i>	<b>30. Police Response to Intimate Partner Violence</b> <i>Presenter: Lily Van</i>
18:00-18:30	<b>Cocktail</b> (Terrace Restaurant)	
18:30-19:30	<b>Moderator: Phil Klassen</b> <b>Presentation of Awards and:</b> <b>31. Appeals and More – A Discussion About Recent Case Law and Legal Principles – 2023 edition</b> <i>Presenters: Katharine Byrick, Partner, BLG Hilary Chung, Senior Associate, BLG</i>	(Windsor)
19:30	<b>Dinner</b>	(Windsor)



## Tuesday, May 9 (Annual Conference)

	<b>New Research - Moderator: Victoria Roth</b> (Windsor)
8:25-8:30	<b>Welcome</b>
8:30-8:50	<b>32. Criminogenic Thinking in Schizophrenia: A Meta-Analysis of Current Measures, Qualitative Study and Development of a New Tool</b> <i>Presenter: Cory Gerritsen</i>
8:50-9:10	<b>33. Altered Functional Activity in First Episode Psychosis With Conduct Disorder: A Go/No-Go fMRI study</b> <i>Presenter: Nathan Kolla</i>
9:10-9:30	<b>34. Homicide in the Context of Psychosis: An analysis of Prior Service Utilization and Age Onset of Illness and Violence</b> <i>Presenters: Austin A. Lam, Sandy Simpson</i>
9:30-9:50	<b>35. Typical and Atypical Sexual Interests and Behaviours in the General Population</b> <i>Presenter: Bailea Erb</i>
9:50-10:10	<b>36. Use of Neurofeedback in PTSD: A Pilot Study on Hummingbird Lodge</b> <i>Presenter: Breanna May</i>

10:10-10:40 Networking break and Connect Café

	<b>Policy and Guidelines - Moderator: Priya Khalsa</b> (Windsor)
10:40-11:20	<b>37. The Canadian Guidelines for Forensic Psychiatry Assessment and Report Writing – Use, Evaluation, Controversies, and Politics</b> <i>Presenters: Lisa Ramshaw, Todd Tomita, Richard Schneider, Sumeeta Chatterjee, Treena Wilkie</i>
11:20-11:40	<b>38. Impact of the Canadian Guidelines for Forensic Psychiatry on Provincial Policy Making</b> <i>Presenter: Yu Chen Yue</i>
11:40-12:00	<b>39. Excellence in Forensic Psychiatry Services: An International Survey of to Define Quality and Correlates of Excellence</b> <i>Presenter: Sandy Simpson</i>
12:00-13:15 (15 m. to buffet 45 m. + 15 m. Q&A)	<b>Lunch presentation</b> (Windsor) <b>Moderator: Roland Jones</b>  <b>40. The New Science of Risk Assessment</b> <i>Presenter:</i> <b>Seena Fazel, BSc (Hons), MBChB, MD, FRCPsych</b> Professor of Forensic Psychiatry University of Oxford, UK
13:15-13:45	<b>41. Poster Session</b> (Hanover) <b>A. R v. Brown: The Curious Case of Automatism (Dennis E. Curry)</b> <b>B. Successful Transitions to Adulthood in Youth Offenders Exiting the Justice System: A Scoping Review (Rachel Goud)</b> <b>C. Novel Simulation-Based Educational Activity for Violence Risk Assessment (Amina Ali)</b>

13:45-14:00 Networking break and Connect Café

	<b>COVID/Risk - Moderator: Mario Moscovici</b> (Windsor)
14:00-14:20	<b>42. Forensic Psychiatric Patient Experiences of COVID-19 Pandemic Lockdown Restrictions</b> <i>Presenter: Daniel Tamburri</i>
14:20-14:40	<b>43. The Impact of COVID-19 on the Experience and Expression of Atypical Sexual Interests</b> <i>Presenter: Heather Moulden</i>
14:40-15:00	<b>44. Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Use of Restraint Interventions among Legally-Referred Patients in Ontario Emergency Departments</b> <i>Presenter: Nathan Kolla</i>
15:00-15:20	<b>45. Subunits of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Violence Risk</b> <i>Presenters: Deep Jaiswal, Buthaina Almaskari, Beverly Chuong</i>
15:20-16:00	<b>46. High Risk Accused Designation: Does it really make a difference?</b> <i>Presenters: Mathieu Dufour, Stéphanie Borduas-Pagé</i>
16:00-17:30	<b>AGM (For CAPL members only)</b> (Windsor)
18:00-19:30	<b>Pub – The Lower Deck (\$) : 10-min walk</b> (1887 Upper Water St.)

## Wednesday, May 10 (Annual Conference)

	<b>Drugs/Stalking/Treatment &amp; Recovery - Moderator: Padraig Darby</b> (Windsor)
8:55-9:00	<b>Welcome</b>
9:00-9:20	<b>47. What Happens to Brain Functioning During Intoxication?</b> <i>Presenter: Nickie Mathew</i>
9:20-9:40	<b>48. Can Harm Reduction Strategies Have A Role In Forensic Mental Healthcare?</b> <i>Presenters: Amir Rezaei Ardani, William Haas</i>
9:40-10:00	<b>49. Zoocide: Looking beyond Psychopathy</b> <i>Presenter: Isabelle Combey</i>
10:00-10:20	<b>50. The Use of Alternative Rooms on Forensic and Regular Psychiatric Units: A Narrative Review</b> <i>Presenters: Alexandre Hudon, Stéphanie Borduas-Pagé</i>
10:20-10:40	<b>51. The Circle Game</b> <i>Presenters: Yu Chen Yue, Graham D. Glancy</i>
10:40-11:00	<b>52. Exploring the Impact of Shame and Guilt on Criminal Offending Behavior</b> <i>Presenter: Megan K Lall</i>
11:00-11:20	<b>53. Measurement of Patient Satisfaction With Mental Health Service in Forensic Mental Health and Correctional Settings</b> <i>Presenters: Roland Jones, Sandy Simpson</i>
11:20-11:40	<b>54. Targeted Individuals &amp; Gangstalking in a Forensic Psychiatry Context</b> <i>Presenters: Floyd Wood, Neil De Laplante</i>
11:40-12:00	<b>55. International Comparisons in Forensic Psychiatry</b> <i>Presenter: Arianna Davids</i>

## REGISTRATION

Full Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Profession: \_\_\_\_\_

City and Province to appear on your badge: \_\_\_\_\_

Email: \_\_\_\_\_

Food restrictions/Allergies: \_\_\_\_\_

Would you be interested in a Lobster Dinner on Saturday May 6? (\$) \_\_\_\_\_

### PLEASE CIRCLE YOUR OPTION(S)

#### A. PRE-CONFERENCE SEMINARS

**#1- Effects of Reducing and Ending the Use of Containment  
Procedures in Canadian and Pennsylvania Psychiatric Hospitals  
Mr. Gregory Smith (May 7, 9:00-12:00)**

Member	\$ 250.00
Non-Member	\$ 300.00

**#2- Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses in Forensic Mental  
Health – Updates, Methodological Challenges and Evidence Gaps  
Dr. Seena Fazel (May 7, 13:00-16:00)**

Member	\$ 250.00
Non-Member	\$ 300.00

**NOTE: 15% HST to be applied**

B. ANNUAL CONFERENCE	Before March 10	March 10 to May 3	After May 3
MD - Member	\$ <del>700.00</del>	\$ 800.00	\$ 850.00
MD - Non-Member	\$ <del>800.00</del>	\$ 900.00	\$ 950.00
Non-MD - Member	\$ <del>525.00</del>	\$ 575.00	\$ 625.00
Non-MD - Non-Member	\$ <del>600.00</del>	\$ 650.00	\$ 700.00
Resident/Student/Fellow	\$ <del>225.00</del>	\$ 275.00	\$ 325.00
Daily Registration (per day) Specify day/date _____	\$ <del>425.00</del>	\$ 475.00	\$ 525.00
Accompanying person*	\$ <del>225.00</del>	\$ 225.00	\$ 225.00

**NOTE: 15% HST to be applied**

\* Includes Welcome reception on May 7 and cocktail & dinner on May 8. Accompanying person cannot attend presentations and coffee breaks.

## C. SOCIAL ACTIVITY (PUB)

COCKTAIL RECEPTION (Tuesday, May 9 - 18:00-19:30 PM) Includes 2 drinks, canapés, gratuity	\$ 55.00/person
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**NOTE: 15% HST to be applied****Refund Policy:**

- Cancellation fee of 25 % between April 9 and April 30, 2023
- Cancellation fee of 50 % after April 30, 2023

**TOTAL Amount:**

A. Pre-conference Seminar(s) \_\_\_\_\_

B. Annual Conference \_\_\_\_\_

C. Social Activity \_\_\_\_\_

SUB-TOTAL: \_\_\_\_\_

15% HST \_\_\_\_\_

Payment: \_\_\_\_\_

**CREDIT CARD:** Please complete next page and send **ALL 3 pages** to [cgoddard@goddardcom.com](mailto:cgoddard@goddardcom.com) or by fax at 1.450.373.7756

## CREDIT CARD AUTHORIZATION

### **Canadian Academy of Psychiatry and the Law (CAPL)**

Registration Fee: 2023 CAPL Annual Conference – May 7-10, 2023

Participant: \_\_\_\_\_

Name on Credit Card: \_\_\_\_\_  
(if different)

Type of Credit Card:      ☐ Visa      ☐ Master Card

Credit Card Number: \_\_\_\_\_

Expiration Date (MM/YY): \_\_\_\_\_

CVV Number (3-digit number on the back of the card): \_\_\_\_\_

Total Amount: \_\_\_\_\_

Signature of Card Holder: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# SPECIFIC LEARNING OBJECTIVES

**At the end of the presentation, participants will be able to:**

**1. Delusions, Unusual Beliefs, and Conspiracy Theories: Has the Boundary Shifted?**

- Understand the extent to which conspiracy theories impact the general population
- Differentiate conspiracy theories from delusions
- Appreciate the medicolegal issues that arise from the growth of delusion-like beliefs

**2. Synthesizing Key Issues Affecting Incarcerated Gender Minorities in Canada and the United States**

*AUTHORS: Shaheen A. Darani, Hannah Dolin, Kineta Valoo, Sara Bonato, Robert McMaster*

- List the unique needs of gender non-conforming individuals in the prison systems in Canada and the United States
- Describe the barriers prison staff face in providing gender-affirming care
- Summarize considerations to improve care for gender minorities in the prison systems

**3. Collaborative Care in Ontario Provincial Corrections – Utilizing the Mental Health Act “Box B” Criteria**

*AUTHORS: Jeffry McMaster, Kiran Patel, Graham Glancy, Robert McMaster*

- Assess a model of collaborative care in corrections
- Utilize the Mental Health Act to ensure continuity of care between a correctional environment and schedule 1 facility
- Assess the risks and benefits of utilizing the Mental Health Act in a correctional environment

**4. Towards a Theory of Ethics in Correctional Psychiatry**

*AUTHORS: Graham Glancy, Kiran Patel*

- Understand the different ethics approaches in forensic psychiatry
- Understand an approach for Correctional Mental health
- Discuss ethics dilemmas in corrections

**5. Prisoners with ADHD: The Balance Between the Risks and Benefits of Using Psychostimulants?**

*AUTHORS: Gunter Lorberg, Martin Katzman, Tia Sternat*

- Consider the challenges with prescribing stimulants to treat ADHD in prison settings
- Synthesize the neurobiological mechanism of psychostimulants and their benefits, especially for incarcerated individuals with ADHD
- Review the current research, preliminary findings, and future directions of research on this topic

**6. Correctional Psychiatry Teaching and Clinical Exposure for Third-Year Medical Students at the University of Ottawa**

*AUTHORS: Ibrahim Mohammad, Neil de Laplante, Floyd Wood*

- Identify existing methods of measuring attitudes towards prisoners and their validity, including the modified Attitudes Towards Prisoners (ATP) scale
- Discuss the benefits of exposing medical students to correctional health, especially correctional psychiatry early in their training
- Recognize the prevalence and role of Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) in the prison population

**7. Fitness to Stand Trial: Beyond the Taylor Test**

*AUTHORS: Amina Ali, Laetitia Eid, Leisha Senko*

- Understand recent updates in the law on fitness
- Appreciate the practical difficulties in the application of the fitness test in provincial and superior court
- Pinpoint the competing interests in implementing a fitness assessment



#### **8. The Case of Being Unfit to Stand Trial Post-Verdict but Pre-Sentence in Canada**

*AUTHOR: Floyd Wood*

- Understand the limitations of the current definition of when fitness of the accused can be tried as read out under 672.23(1)
- Understand the factors that would make fitness a relevant issue even most post-verdict but pre-sentence
- Understand the common conditions and presentations of those individuals who present with fitness concerns post-verdict but pre-sentence

#### **9. Nature of the 'Insanity Defence'; the Relationship of Intent and NCR-MD**

*AUTHOR: Rakesh Lamba*

- Understand the legal nature of an NCR-MD finding
- Understand the interplay between the legal concept of intent and NCR-MD finding
- Understand the application of the legal criteria to assessing both, 'intent' and NCR-MD finding

#### **10. International Comparison of Self-Induced Intoxication causing Automatism in the Courts**

*AUTHORS: Graham Glancy, Kiran Patel, Richard Schneider*

- Understand the concepts of self induced automatism
- Understand how UK, Canada, and USA deal with these case
- Discuss FP contribution

#### **11. Informatics Approaches to Enhancing Delivery of Forensic Mental Health Care**

*AUTHORS: Maxym Choptiany, Treena Wilkie, Colin Chu*

- Review rationale for digital health interventions
- Identify standardized, measurement-based instruments relevant to enhancing forensic patient care
- Identify challenges in implementing digital health interventions and strategies to enhance implementation

#### **12. What Problems Could Artificial Intelligence Solve in Forensic Mental Health, and How Do We Get There?**

*AUTHOR: Neil EJ deLaplante*

- Explain the different types of problems that comprise the discipline of Forensic Psychiatry
- Understand the strengths and weaknesses of modern AI with respect to Forensic Psychiatry
- Integrate new technological tools critically into clinical and forensic practice

#### **13. Special Populations in Forensic Psychiatry...Examining the Needs**

*AUTHORS: Oluyemisi Ajeh, Priya Khalsa*

- Understand the recent Supreme Court case R v. Lafrance
- Understand the unique difficulties faced by special populations in forensic psychiatry
- Better equipped to meet the needs of special populations in forensic psychiatry

#### **14. Independent Medical Evaluations: Assessment of Learning Needs and Adverse Outcomes in Canada**

*AUTHORS: Lisa A. L. Ramshaw, Brad D. Booth, Jeffrey C. Waldman*

- Review the literature on Psychiatric IMEs in Canada
- Discuss the results from the IME Needs Assessment CPA Survey and the CMPA review of psychiatric IMEs
- Implement strategies to enhance IME Standards including training, guidelines, and self-assessment

#### **15. Forensic Implications of Medical Assistance in Dying**

*AUTHORS: Sandy Simpson, Michele Warner, Roland Jones*

- Understand the impact of MAiD on forensic hospitals
- Understand the impact of MAiD in correctional settings
- Consider policy and ethical implications on Canada's liberal application of MAiD

#### **16. Forensic Service Users can Safely have Sexual Relationships in Secure Hospital Settings: 10 Years of Data**

*AUTHOR: Phil Klassen*

- Explain what has been done as regards patient sexuality in other jurisdictions
- Discuss implementation concerns as regards patient intimacy in-hospital
- Describe our patient outcomes

**17. Substance Use Prohibition: Risk, Relapse, and Prevention**

*AUTHORS: Amina Ali, Laetitia Eid, Leisha Senko*

- Identify the change in law since Re (Davies)
- Determine when a substance use prohibition is appropriate for a forensic patient
- Consider different approaches to the risk management of substance use

**18. Evaluation of the DUNDRUM Implementation Within the Forensic Model of Care: Impact on Care Planning and Patient-Team Collaboration**

*AUTHORS: Treena Wilkie, Stephanie Penney, Shawn Baldeo, Abanti Tagore*

- Recognize the DUNDRUM as an evidence-based tool to promote shared decision-making and collaborative care planning in forensic mental health settings
- Discuss the implementation of the DUNDRUM in our setting and situate it within broader changes to the forensic model of care
- Review results of a survey and focus groups aimed at investigating user perceptions of the DUNDRUM's clinical utility

**19. Facilitating Reintegration and Recovery Among Individuals Involved in Forensic Mental Health (criminal legal system) / Fostering Recovery in Patients Found not Criminally Responsible on Account of Mental Disorder Through Family Interventions**

*AUTHORS: Oluyemisi Ajeh, Sergio Santana*

- Explain how families influence the recovery of forensic patients
- Understand the role of Internalized Stigma, self-esteem, and hope as it relates to Relational Recovery and Reintegration
- Understand the role of Internalized Stigma, self-esteem, and hope as it relates to Relational Recovery and Reintegration

**20. Integrating Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion in Forensic Education Programs**

*AUTHORS: Sumeeta Chatterjee, Shaheen A. Darani, Graham Glancy, Deep Jaiswal*

- Define the concept of equity, diversity and inclusion
- Summarize the importance of integrating an equity, diversity, and inclusion lens into forensic psychiatry education
- Describe an approach for integrating equity, diversity, and inclusion in forensic psychiatry education

**21. Mock Trials, Micro-skills, and Developing the Resident as an Expert Witness**

*AUTHORS: Deep Jaiswal, Beverly Chuong, Buthaina Almaskari, Sumeeta Chatterjee, Graham Glancy*

- Describe the utility of mock trials within forensic psychiatry education
- Describe the utility of micro-skills in medical education
- Describe the role of micro-skills in assisting trainees develop their expert testimony skills

**22. Can we Treat Antisocial Personality Disorder?**

*AUTHOR: Mario Moscovici*

- Discuss the limitations and nuances of diagnosing antisocial personality disorder
- Understand the options for psychological and pharmacological treatments
- Discuss the implications of the evidence on treatment and assessments in a forensic context

**23. 5 Years in Practice: A Reflection on Postgraduate Forensic Psychiatry Training**

*AUTHORS: Misha Hartfeil, Achal Mishra, Jason Quinn, Deep Jaiswal*

- Evaluate competing interests when residents consider formal training in forensic psychiatry
- Compare various educational and career pathways to practicing forensic psychiatry in Canada
- Reflect on strengths and challenges within the current postgraduate forensic psychiatry training model

**24. Use of The Successful Transitions Assessment Tool (STAT) in a Secure Youth Treatment Facility: A Narrative Inquiry**

*AUTHORS: Mitesh Patel, Sabrina Agnihotri, Ryan Booth, Giovanni Foti*

- Describe the domains of development associated with successful transitions to adulthood for youth in high-risk settings
- Develop further insights into the care planning associated with youth admitted under secure treatment settings and review board dispositions
- Discuss impacts upon care planning when youth-centric tools are utilized in needs assessments

**25. The Development of a Concurrent Disorders Pathway in a Canadian Forensic Service**

*AUTHORS: Amina Ali, Nittin Chopra, Satinder Kaur, Patti Socha, Colin Chu, Treena Wilkie*

- Identify best practices for concurrent disorders and severe mental illness and adaptations for forensic patients
- Articulate how a pathway for concurrent disorders was developed for forensic mental health patients
- Delineate how a pathway is measured and evaluated

**26. Patient, Family and Social Work Perspectives of the Completion and Use of the Cultural Formulation Interview (CFI) in a Forensic Mental Health Setting**

*AUTHORS: Treena Wilkie, Suraya Fazluddin, Colin Chu, Lucy Guan, Sandy Simpson*

- Describe the CFI as a tool to inform assessment and care planning
- Identify potential barriers to, and facilitators of, use of the tool informed by stakeholder feedback
- Consider the impact of the CFI on individualized treatment over time

**27. Psychiatric Disability Assessment Following Psychological Trauma of Afghan National Humanitarian Aid Workers in an Ongoing War Zone**

*AUTHORS: Niassa (Nyassa) Navidzadeh, Louis Morissette*

- have better knowledge of scales used to measure outcome after psychic trauma
- have better knowledge of CAPS
- have better knowledge of the cultural and social issues influencing recovery after the trauma

**28. Contributors to Physician Burnout and Wellbeing in Forensic Psychiatrists in Canada**

*AUTHORS: Treena Wilkie, Sumeeta Chatterjee, Lisa Ramshaw, Roland Jones, Graham Glancy*

- Identify and compare the rates of burnout amongst forensic psychiatrists versus physicians generally, based on a survey of CAPL members
- Describe the factors that CAPL members identify as contributing to burnout and wellness
- Consider potential interventions to diminish burnout and bolster wellness, at individual, organizational, and system levels

**29. Workplace Trauma in a Digital Age: The Impact of Video Evidence of Violent Crime on Criminal Justice Professionals**

*AUTHORS: Cheryl Regehr, Arjia Birze, Kaitlyn Regehr*

- Articulate the impact of viewing digital evidence of violent crime on those working in the justice system
- Reflect on their own experiences of exposure to digital evidence of violent crime
- Engage in discussions on ways to mitigate the impact of exposure to digital evidence of violent crime

**30. Police Response to Intimate Partner Violence**

*AUTHORS: Lily Van, N.Z Hilton*

- Examine the current epidemiological trends of intimate partner violence in Canada
- Investigate relevant legal and extra-legal factors involved in police decision making to arrest accused individuals in cases of intimate partner violence
- Explore the nature and implications of mandatory arrest policies and its potential impact on intimate partner violence

**31. Appeals and More – A Discussion About Recent Case Law and Legal Principles – 2023 edition**

*PRESENTERS: Katharine Byrick, Hilary Chung*

- Discuss the evolving test for “significant threat” including the application of Gladue principles
- Explain how Boards and Courts consider cases involving a “high risk accused”
- Describe key principles reviewed in recent legal decisions that may have practical implications in the provision of mental health care.

**32. Criminogenic Thinking in Schizophrenia: A Meta-Analysis of Current Measures, Qualitative Study and Development of a New Tool**

*AUTHORS: Cory Gerritsen, Tamsen Kitt, David Kim, Shreya Jagtap, Sandy Simpson*

- Show familiarity with the existing literature on CT in SSD
- State the strengths and shortcomings of current measures of CT when applied to SSD populations
- Have insight into the lived experiences of people with SSD, their narratives and beliefs about the criminal justice system, crime and morality

**33. Altered Functional Activity in First Episode Psychosis With Conduct Disorder: A Go/No-Go fMRI study**

*AUTHORS: Nathan Koll, Colin Hawco, Ryan Aloysius*

- Understand the biomarkers for childhood conduct issues in first-episode psychosis
- Appreciate the unique neurodevelopment of youth with comorbid psychosis and conduct disorder
- Understand how a Go/No-Go task can probe functional activity

**34. Homicide in the Context of Psychosis: An analysis of Prior Service Utilization and Age Onset of Illness and Violence**

*AUTHORS: Austin A. Lam, Stephanie R. Penney, Nathan Kolla, Krystle Martin, Sandy Simpson,*

- Describe prior service utilization in forensic psychiatric patients who committed homicide
- Describe patterns of age onset of illness and offending in forensic psychiatric patients and situate the current study findings in the context of the broader literature
- Identify patient characteristics that differentiate between the age onset groups, including clinical and offence-related factors

**35. Typical and Atypical Sexual Interests and Behaviours in the General Population**

*AUTHORS: Gary Chaimowitz, John Bradford, Heather Moulden, Mini Mamak, Bailea Erb, Amara Robbins, Arianna Davids, Casey Upfold*

- Understand the prevalence of atypical sexual behaviours in the general population
- Understand the relationship between gender and atypical sexual interests
- Understand the prevalence of rarer forms of atypical sexual behavior and fantasies in the general population e.g. necrophilia

**36. Use of Neurofeedback in PTSD: A Pilot Study on Hummingbird Lodge**

*AUTHORS: Adedayo Alabi, Breanna May*

- Identify the benefits of neurofeedback therapy for PTSD
- Identify how neurofeedback therapy can be utilized in PTSD related sleep disturbances
- Identify current best practice guidelines for implementing a neurofeedback protocol

**37. The Canadian Guidelines for Forensic Psychiatry Assessment and Report Writing – Use, Evaluation, Controversies, and Politics**

*AUTHORS: Lisa Ramshaw, Todd Tomita, Richard Schneider, Sumeeta Chatterjee, Graham Glancy, Treena Wilkie*

- Review the use of the Guidelines in Canada and beyond
- Discuss the use of the Guidelines in the court system and associated controversies
- Discuss methods of integrating the Guidelines into training programs and evaluating their utility

### **38. Impact of the Canadian Guidelines for Forensic Psychiatry on Provincial Policy Making**

*AUTHORS: Yu Chen Yue, Lisa Ramshaw*

- Provide an overview of the challenges related to forensic practice in New Brunswick
- Discuss the role of the Canadian Guidelines for Forensic Psychiatry in provincial policy making on forensic psychiatry
- Develop strategies to prevent misinterpretation of the national guidelines when applied to provincial policy making on forensic psychiatry

### **39. Excellence in Forensic Psychiatry Services: An International Survey of to Define Quality and Correlates of Excellence**

*AUTHOR: Sandy Simpson*

- Understand Excellence as a concept to drive quality improvement
- Understand that Excellence can be measured
- Consider how professional networks can improve Excellence

### **40. The New Science of Risk Assessment**

*AUTHORS: Seena Fazel, BSc (Hons), MBChB, MD, FRCPsych*

- Discuss the new developments in risk prediction research in medicine
- Describe the implications for violence risk assessment in mental health and criminal justice
- Explain the clinical implications of this work

### **41. Poster Session**

#### **A. R v. Brown: The Curious Case of Automatism (Authors: Dennis E. Curry, Jason Quinn)**

- Describe Canadian legislative history related to the criminal defence of extreme intoxication
- Describe Canadian judicial history related to the criminal defence of extreme intoxication
- Discuss ethical tensions in cases of extreme intoxication leading to automatism and involuntary criminal action

#### **B. Successful Transitions to Adulthood in Youth Offenders Exiting the Justice System: A Scoping Review**

*(Authors: Rachel Goud, Sabrina Agnihotri, Deborah Goodman, Roland Jones, Mitesh Patel)*

- Describe what preliminary factors help promote success in education/employment to consider in their own practice
- Name characteristics predictive of successful reintegration particular to different demographic groups for participants caring for diverse groups
- Measure specific indicators, not realized by current risk assessment tools, to improve evaluation of vulnerable youth populations departing the criminal justice system in their needs for successful re-integration

#### **C. Novel Simulation-Based Educational Activity for Violence Risk Assessment**

*(Authors: D. Chaharlangi, D. Ghahari, S. Sliemers, S. Sockalingam, S. Soklaridis, A. Ali, P. Benassi)*

- Identify evidence-based violence-associated historical and dynamic risk factors
- Integrate information obtained from a violence risk assessment to formulate a level of risk
- Demonstrate an approach to risk management based on identified protective factors and level of risk

### **42. Forensic Psychiatric Patient Experiences of COVID-19 Pandemic Lockdown Restrictions**

*AUTHORS: Brian Robertson, Daniel Tamburri, Shaundra Law, Courtney Moore, Jason Quinn*

- Review unintentional effects of COVID-19 restrictions on forensic inpatients
- Identify and discuss themes in patient experiences of COVID-19 restrictions
- Contextualize those findings into the broader patient experience of forensic detention

**43. The Impact of COVID-19 on the Experience and Expression of Atypical Sexual Interests**

*AUTHORS: Heather Moulden, Gary Chaimowitz, Mini Mamak, John Bradford, Sébastien Prat, Drew Kingston, Rebecca Fisico, Casey Upfold*

- Understand how the COVID-19 pandemic has impacted atypical sexual interests and behaviours in the general population
- Understand how generalized coping, sexualized coping, and perceived stress mediate changes in sexual interests and behaviours during the pandemic
- Consider the implications for clinical samples with respect to sexual coping and risk for sexual offending related to the COVID-19 pandemic

**44. Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Use of Restraint Interventions among Legally-Referred Patients in Ontario Emergency Departments**

*AUTHORS: Meghan Weissflog, Soyeon Kim, Natalie Rajack, Nathan Kolla*

- Appreciate the frequency of restraint instances pre- and during the COVID-19 pandemic in Ontario, Canada
- Understand the populations at most risk/need of restraint intervention
- Appreciate factors contributing to the use of restraints

**45. Subunits of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder and Violence Risk**

*AUTHORS: Deep Jaiswal, Buthaina Almaskari, Beverly Chuong, Phil Klassen*

- Describe the series of symptoms that constitute PTSD
- Describe the association between PTSD and violence
- Describe specific PTSD symptoms that are associated with violence

**46. High Risk Accused Designation: Does it really make a difference?**

*AUTHORS: Mathieu Dufour, Stéphanie Borduas-Pagé*

- Review the criteria of the High Risk Accused (HRA) designation
- Understand the controversies related to the HRA criteria
- Explain the various interpretations with regards with passes and privileges of HRA

**47. What Happens to Brain Functioning During Intoxication?**

*AUTHOR: Nickie Mathew*

- Understand the effect of intoxication on brain functioning
- Understand the biological correlates to automatism in intoxication
- Understand which substances are more likely to cause automatism

**48. Can Harm Reduction Strategies Have A Role In Forensic Mental Healthcare?**

*AUTHORS: Amir Rezaei Ardani, William Haas, Jason Quinn*

- Debate the barriers and facilitators regarding Harm Reduction strategies, specifically, safe opioid supply programs, proposed in Forensic facilities
- Debate the legal and social perspective based barriers and facilitators regarding development and implementation of a Safe Supply program in forensic environments
- Discuss aspects of Institutional Safety in the context of Safe Supply strategies within the realm of forensic psychiatry

**49. Zoocide: Looking beyond Psychopathy**

*AUTHOR: Isabelle Combey*

- Understand the implications of childhood animal abuse on future violence risk
- Understand the current Canadian anti-cruelty laws
- Relate animal abuse or killing to other types of crimes



**50. The Use of Alternative Rooms on Forensic and Regular Psychiatric Units: A Narrative Review**

*AUTHORS: Alexandre Hudon, Jeanne-Marie Allard, Stéphanie Borduas-Pagé*

- Understand the concept of alternative rooms on a forensic psychiatric unit
- Identify the different types of alternative rooms
- Identify the potential benefits of using alternative rooms on forensic and regular psychiatric units

**51. The Circle Game**

*AUTHORS: Yu Chen Yue, Graham D. Glancy*

- Review the biopsychosocial origins of criminal conduct and the impact of their longitudinal intercorrelation
- Explore strategies to advance patient-centred care to comprehensively manage the evolving needs of highly complex forensic patients
- Discuss early intervention strategies to improve the effectiveness of risk management in psychiatric patients with complex risk factors for violence

**52. Exploring the Impact of Shame and Guilt on Criminal Offending Behavior**

*AUTHORS: Megan K Lall, Bruno Losier, Margaret McKinnon*

- Explain the impact of shame and guilt on the criminal offending behavior
- Demonstrate the understanding of the need to ensure addressing these emotions within rehabilitation services and recovery
- Access resources to assist in filling in areas where a gap in knowledge exists

**53. Measurement of Patient Satisfaction With Mental Health Service in Forensic Mental Health and Correctional Settings**

*AUTHORS: Roland Jones, Cory Gerritsen, Sandy Simpson*

- Appreciate the importance of measurement of patient satisfaction as a key performance indicator
- Be aware of the different tools for measurement of patient satisfaction, and how to best select a tool for your own service
- Understand the ideal methods for development and validation of tools for measurement of patient satisfaction

**54. Targeted Individuals & Gangstalking in a Forensic Psychiatry Context**

*AUTHORS: Floyd Wood, Neil de Laplante*

- Define and recognize Targeting Individuals & Gangstalking
- Differentiate between Non-delusional versus Delusional Targeted Individuals
- Know more about the risk of violence posed by Targeted Individuals experiencing Gangstalking

**55. International Comparisons in Forensic Psychiatry**

*AUTHORS: Gary Chaimowitz, Heather Moulden, Mini Mamak, Arianna Davids, Elizabeth Garside, Bailea Erb, Amara Robbins*

- Compare different levels of training and requirements to practice as a forensic psychiatrist worldwide
- Explain how differences in training and certification impact wider forensic systems
- Evaluate the strengths and weaknesses of different training programs and requirements

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